## Session E

Begins at 09:00 PDT on Saturday, May 19, 2018

#### India

#### **Ancient India**





2122. INDO-GREEK: Apollodotos I, ca. 180-160 BC, AR drachm (2.02g), Bop-2, elephant // humped bull, without monogram, as normal for this type, VF-EF \$120 - 160



2123. INDO-GREEK: Eukratides I, ca. 170-145 BC, AR obol (0.48g), Bop-9C, helmeted king's bust, diademed // Dioscoures' caps, lovely portrait, EF \$120 - 150





2124. INDO-GREEK: Eukratides I, ca. 170-145 BC, AR tetradrachm (16.03g), Bop-6X, king's bust, wearing crested helmet adorned with bull's horn and ear // the Dioscoures on horses rearing right, holding palm fronds and lances, a few porous stains on obverse, otherwise truly EF condition, VF-EF \$400 - 60



2125. INDO-GREEK: Eukratides I, ca. 170-145 BC, AR obol (0.47g), Bop-9C, helmeted king's bust, diademed // Dioscoures' caps, lovely portrait, bold VF \$100 - 120





2126. INDO-GREEK: Menander I, ca. BC 155-130, AR square multiple unit (40.47g), Bop-24A, helmeted bust of Athena right // horse rearing towards the right, decent example for this huge copper, one of the largest of the Indo-Greek series, F-VF, R \$200 - 300



2127. INDO-GREEK: Antialcidas, ca. 115-95 BC, AR drachm (2.45g), Bop-13A, bust right, wearing the kausia // Zeus enthroned, holding Nike on his right arm extended, protome of elephant to the left, lovely VF-EF \$100 - 150





2128. INDO-GREEK: Philoxenos, ca. 100-95 BC, AR square drachm (2.48g), Bop-4E, diademed bust right // helmeted rider on horseback, galloping right, EF \$110 - 150





2129. INDO-GREEK: Philoxenos, ca. 100-95 BC, AR square drachm (2.44g), Bop-6D, helmeted bust right // helmeted rider on horseback, galloping right, EF \$110 - 150





2130. INDO-GREEK: Amyntas, ca. 95-90 BC, AR drachm (2.35g), Bop-7A, king's bust right, wearing kausia // Zeus enthroned, Athena perched on his extended right arm, holding lance with his left hand, VF-EF \$250 - 350





2131. INDO-GREEK: Zoilos II, ca. 55-35 BC, AR drachm (2.12g), Bop-1E, diademed bust right // Athena Alkidemos standing left, holding shield & thunderbolt, superb strike on broad flan, choice EF \$150 - 200





2132. INDO-GREEK: Zoilos II, ca. 55-35 BC, AR drachm (2.03g), Bop-1Avar, bust right, diademed // Athena Alkidemos standing, holding shield & thunderbolt, with right monogram as A, the left monogram different from those listed by Bopearachchi (his B through J), choice EF \$120 - 16

2133. INDO-GREEK: LOT of 8 silver drachms: Apollodotos I: Bop-4H, elephant // bull (F-VF); Antimachos: Bop-1C, horseman // Nike with palm branch (VF-EF); Menander I: Bop-7E, king from behind, holding spear // Athena advancing (bold VF); and Bop-13B, diademed bust // Athena (VF-EF, cleaned); Straton I: Bop-27B, diademed bust, with title epiphanous // Athena (nearly VF); Heliocles II: Bop-2B, diademed bust // Zeus standing, holding thunderbolt & trident (Fine, cleaned); Zoilos II: Bop-2A, scarce type, diademed bust // Athena (VF-EF); and Straton II with his son: Bop-6C, coarse diademed bust // Athena (F-VF, harshly cleaned); retail value \$620, lot of 8 pieces \$350 - 500





2134. INDO-SCYTHIAN: Azes, ca. 58-12 BC, AE square hexachalkon, Mitch-2242, king riding camel, holding ankus // humped bull, lowering his head, NGC graded EF \$100 - 140





2135. INDO-SCYTHIAN: Azilises, 1st century BC, AE square ¼ unit (3.03g), Mitch-769, Senior-51, horseman right // humped bull right, two Greek monograms above, choice VF-EF, R \$100 - 150





2136. INDO-SCYTHIAN: Mujatria, 1st century AD, AE square fractional (1.74g), Senior-147, Cribbs-JONS.223, king on horseback // standing figure, ruler's name read as Hajatria by Senior, VF, R \$100 - 120

#### **Kushan Empire**





2137. KUSHAN: Vima Kadphises, ca. 105-125, AV stater (7.96g), G-19, king's bust facing left, holding mace, above the clouds, toughra behind // Shiva (Oesho) standing, holding long-staff trident, toughra to left & nandipada to right, appears to have once been enclosed in a bezel, bold VF-EF \$900 - 1,100

A higher grade example from the same dies sold at Gorny & Mosch Auction 249, Lot 327, for about \$3080.





2138. **KUSHAN:** Kanishka I, ca. 127-147, AV dinar (7.92g), G-35, king standing, holding lance & sacrificing over altar // deity Nana standing right, nimbate, with crescent above her head, holding scepter & box, lovely even strike, VF \$800 - 1,000





2139. KUSHAN: Kanishka I, ca. 127-147, AV dinar (7.96g), G-63.8 (same dies), king standing, crowned, holding lance in left hand and sacrificing over altar with his left // deity Orlagno standing, wearing eagle-crested helmet, holding lance in his right hand, his left hand resting on the hilt of a sword, superb strike, wonderfully preserved, AU \$2,000 - 2,500





2140. **KUSHAN:** Huvishka, ca. 155-187, AV dinar (8.04g), G-286, Mitch-3196/97., half-length profile of king left, above the clouds, holding mace & ribboned spear, wearing tall leather helmet & bejewelled tunic // Ardoksho standing, facing right, holding cornucopia, lovely strike on broad flan, choice VF-EF \$850 - 1,050





2141. KUSHAN: Huvishka, ca. 155-187, AV ¼ dinar (1.92g), G-160, king's half bust, holding mace, crowned, above the clouds // sun diety Miiro standing, radiate & nimbate, right arm extended, left holding scepter, with the radiate design composed of dots rather than rays (as on the full dinar Göbl-293), small ding on reverse, nearly VF, R





2142. KUSHAN: Vasu Deva I, ca. 191-230+, AV dinar (7.98g), G-512, Mitch-3386var., king standing, holding trident & sacrificing over altar // Siva & bull, with three-headed Siva holding diadem & trident, tamgha to upper left, oesho to right, VF-EF, R \$800 - 1,000

Early period of Vasu Deva's reign, without the second trident above the altar.





2143. KUSHAN: Vasu Deva I, ca. 191-230+, AV dinar (7.98g), G-640, Mitch-3395., king standing, holding trident & sacrificing over altar, with 2nd trident to left, and small nandipada to right // Siva & bull, FF
\$500 - 700

The nandipada series was likely struck further to the east, with this style one of the earliest versions, likely within the lifetime of Vasu Deva.





2144. **KUSHAN:** Vasu Deva I, ca. 191-230+, AV dinar (7.86g), G-640, Mitch-3395., king standing, holding trident & sacrificing over altar, with 2nd trident to left, nandipada to right, and triplet of pellets above the nandipada // Siva & bull, triplet of pellets below the bull's head, broad flan, likely posthumous issue, VF-EF \$500 - 700





2145. **KUSHAN: Vasu Deva I**, ca. 191-230+, AV dinar (7.01g), G-640, Mitch-3395., king standing, holding trident & sacrificing over altar, with 2nd trident to left, nandipada to right // Siva & bull, crescent above Siva, coarse strike, VF-EF \$400 - 550





2146. KUSHAN: Vasu Deva I, ca. 191-230+, AV dinar (8.02g), Mitch-3398, king standing, holding trident & sacrificing over altar, nandipada to right // Siva and bull, traces of mount having been removed, mostly at the top of both sides, choice EF \$500 - 600



2147. **KUSHAN:** Kanishka II, ca. 226-240, AV dinar (7.60g), crude standing king, holding two tridents, sacrificing at altar // Siva & bull, mount removed (visible almost only on the edge), F-VF \$300 - 500

Later jeweler's imitation, perhaps from the Kidarite period (4th-6th century), completely blundered legends on both sides, based on Kidara's standard type (Mitchiner-3503).



2148. **KUSHAN: Vasishka**, ca. 250-260, AV dinar (7.96g), Mitch-3551/53, king standing, Bhahmi legend *Vai / Tha* and *Chhu* beneath the king's arm // Ardoksho enthroned, VF-EF \$450 - 550

Mitchiner and others formerly assigned this type to a theoretical ruler by the name of Chhu.





2149. KUSHAN: Vasishka, ca. 250-260, AV dinar (7.79g), Mitch-3551/53, crude standing king, holding trident, sacrificing at altar, 2nd trident above the altar, with Chhu beneath the king's arm // Ardoksho seated, facing, her name to the right, F-VF \$325 - 425



2150. **KUSHAN: Vasu Deva II**, ca. 290-310, AV dinar (7.84g), Mitch-3546, king standing, Brahmi legend *Bha / Vi / Ga II* Ardoksho enthroned, lovely bold strike, choice EF \$550 - 650



2151. KUSHAN: Vasu Deva II, ca. 290-310, AV dinar (7.85g), Mitch-3546var, king standing, Brahmi legend uncertain, except for Ga below king's arm // Ardoksho enthroned, bold strike, choice EF \$550 - 650



2152. KUSHAN: Vasu Deva II, ca. 290-310, AV dinar (7.85g), Mitch-3549/50, standard obverse, name vasu in Brahmi to right, stylized Greek around, // Ardoksho enthroned, bold strike with full heads on both sides, choice EF \$400 - 500



2153. KUSHAN: Shaka, ca. 325-345, AV dinar (7.78g), Mitch-3572, standing king, Bha left and SaDaM below his left arm // Ardoksho enthroned, finest style, with remarkable obverse artistic quality, choice EF \$400 - 500





2154. **KUSHAN: Shaka**, ca. 325-345, AV dinar (7.78g), Mitch-3575, king standing, Bhahmi legend *Vai / Mi //* Ardoksho enthroned, bold strike, choice EF \$500 - 600



2155. **KUSHAN: Kipunada**, ca. 350-375, AV dinar (7.80g), Mitch-3581/83, king standing, Brahmi legend *Bha / Dra //* Ardoksho enthroned, bold strike, EF \$350 - 450



2156. **KUSHAN: Kipunada**, ca. 350-375, AV dinar (7.68g), Mitch-3581/83, king standing, Brahmi legend *Bha / Dra //* Ardoksho enthroned, slightly weak strike, especially on reverse, VF-EF \$300 - 400





2157. KUSHAN: Kipunada, ca. 350-375, AV stater (7.63g), Mitch-3584/88, king standing with head facing left, holding trident, monogram Ba / Sa / Ta beneath his left arm // Ardoksho enthroned, lovely EF \$350 - 450





2158. **KUSHAN: Kipunada**, ca. 350-375, AV dinar (7.41g), Mitch-3584/88, king standing, Brahmi legend *Ba / Sa / Ta //* Ardoksho enthroned, attractive strike, EF \$350 - 450



2159. **KUSHAN: Kipunada**, ca. 350-375, AV dinar (7.66g), Mitch-3584/88, king standing, Brahmi legend *Ba / Sa / Ta //* Ardoksho enthroned, average strike, choice VF \$300 - 350



2160. KUSHAN: Gadahara, ca. 360-375, AV dinar (7.77g), Mitch-3592, king standing, Brahmi legend KaPa and PiRyaSa // Ardoksho enthroned, nice strike, excellent VF-EF \$375 - 47

PiRyaSa is the name of Peroz, the predecessor of Kidara.



2161. KUSHAN: Gadahara, ca. 360-375, AV dinar (7.78g), Mitch-3594/96, standing king, citing Kidara beneath his arms, and KaPaN at the lower left // Ardoksho enthroned, bold strike, superb obverse, EF \$400 - 500

Struck during the turnover to the Kidarites.





2162. KIDARITE: Kidara, late 4th century, AV dinar (7.81g), Mitch-3618/20, king standing, KuShaNa left, KiDaRa below his arm, and KaPaN plus a rosette lower left // Ardoksho enthroned, fabulous strike, EF-AU, S \$450 - 550





2163. KIDARITE: Kidara, late 4th century, AV stater (7.82g), Mitch-3618/20, king standing with head facing left, holding trident, monogram KiDaRa beneath his left arm, KuShaNa further to right // Ardoksho enthroned, excellent strike, with full heads, EF \$300 - 400



2164. KIDARITE: Kritavirya, early 5th century, AV dinar (7.86g), Mitch-3631/32, king standing, citing Kidara below left arm, uncertain character in left field, unusual large trident in the far right field // Ardoksho seated, highly stylized, with characteristic diamond- shaped lower portion, ruler's name to right, Fine, RR \$200 - 300



2165. KIDARITE: Anonymous, early 5th century, AV dinar (8.04g), Mitch-3696, standard type, with the name of Kidara beneath the king's arm // stylized figure of Ardoksho, EF \$220 - 300

2166. PANCHALA OF AHICHHATRA: LOT of 22 small 1/8 karshapana coppery coins, average weight about 0.8g, various types, later period of the Mitra kings, 1st-2nd century AD, average VF condition; retail value \$330, lot of 22 pieces \$160 - 220

2167. PANCHALA OF AHICHHATRA:LOT of 22 small 1/8 karshapana coppery coins, average weight about 0.95g, various types, very later period of the Mitra kings, probably 2nd century AD, average VF condition; retail value \$330, lot of 22 pieces \$160 - 220

#### **Ancient Ceylon**



2168. **CEYLON: Anonymous**, 1st-3rd century AD, AE plaque (2.29g), Mitch-5051, Lakshmi standing // swastika upon railed pole, some light porosity, VF, **R** \$200 - 250

#### **Gupta Empire**



2169. **GUPTA: Samudragupta**, ca. 344-378, AV dinar (7.55g), Mitch-4773/80, king standing, sacrificing over altar, holding long scepter, with Garuda standard to left // Lakshmi facing, enthroned, Brahmi *parakramah* to left, slightly soft strike, EF \$500 - 600



2170. GUPTA: Samudragupta, ca. 344-378, AV dinar (7.62g), Mitch-4773/80, king standing, sacrificing over altar, holding long scepter, with Garuda standard to left // Lakshmi facing, enthroned, Brahmi parakramah to left, average strike, EF \$500 - 600



2171. GUPTA: Samudragupta, ca. 344-378, AV dinar (7.55g), Mitch-4773/80, king standing, sacrificing over altar, holding long scepter, with Garuda standard to left // Lakshmi facing, enthroned, Brahmi parakramah to left, somewhat weak strike, presumably because it was struck on a broad flan, fully legible inscriptions on both sides, choice VF-EF \$600 - 700



2172. GUPTA: Samudragupta, ca. 344-378, AV dinar (7.49g), Mitch-4788/90var, Kumar-B.2 (p. 213), king seated couch, without the raised back, playing the lyre, which rests on his knees // Lakshmi seated on wicker stool, holding diadem & cornucopia, tamgha at upper left, king's name repeated to the right, small nick at the rim, F-VF, RR \$1,000 - 1,500

Samudragupta was the fourth ruler of the Gupta Empire, and the son of Chandragupta I and the Licchavi princess Kumaradevi. His reign lasted for about 45 years, during which he oversaw the conquest and expansion into neighboring territories.



2173. **GUPTA: Chandragupta II**, ca. 383-412, AV dinar (8.36g), Mitch-4796/807, archer type, king standing, holding bow & arrow // Lakshmi seated on lotus, unusually heavy, near the top of the weight range recorded by Sanjeev Kumar (his highest weight 8.40g), bold VF-EF \$600 - 700



2174. **GUPTA: Chandragupta II**, ca. 383-412, AV dinar (7.75g), Mitch-4796/807, archer type, king standing, holding bow & arrow // Lakshmi seated on lotus, VF-EF \$500 - 600



2175. **GUPTA: Chandragupta II**, ca. 383-412, AV dinar (7.87g), Mitch-4796/807, archer type, king standing, holding bow & arrow // Lakshmi seated on lotus, VF-EF \$500 - 600



2176. **GUPTA: Chandragupta II**, ca. 383-412, AV dinar (7.66g), Mitch-4819/20, Kumar-II.C, Chhatra type: king standing, right hand sacrificing at altar, left hand resting on the hilt of a sword; dwarf to right, holding chhatra (royal umbrella) over the king's head // Lakshmi standing on a lotus flower, holding diadem & lotus flower, F-VF \$2,000 - 2,400



2177. **GUPTA: Kumaragupta I**, ca. 409-452, AV dinar (7.90g),
Mitch-4829, archer type, king standing, holding bow & arrow,
king's name in full, to right of the bow // Lakshmi seated on lotus,
VF \$450 - 550

#### **Ancient India Group Lots**

2178. ANCIENT INDIA: LOT of 6 copper coins: Indo-Greek:
Euthydemos I, ca. 230-200 BC, AE unit, head // horse, Bop-17A,
no monogram (F-VF); and Eukratides I, ca. 170-145 BC, AE obol,
helmeted head // Dioscouri, Bop-19G (VF, light porosity);
Indo-Scythian: Azes II, AE hexachalkon, bull // lion, Mit-2377/78
(VF); Kushan: Vima Takto, ca. 80-105, AE drachm, 6 rays,
Mit-2992 (choice VF), and AE tetradrachm, 12 rays, Mit-2933/36
(bold VF), and Roman Egypt: Gallienus, 253-268, billon
tetradrachm, eagle reverse, year 9 (VF); retail value \$300,
lot of 6 pieces \$180 - 260

2179. ANCIENT INDIA: LARGE LOT of 120 common ancient coins of India: Silver: Mathura punchmarked (30 pcs, including 27 square & 3 round, average Fine); Western Kshatrapa (5 pcs, VF); Gujarat & later (10 pcs, average VF); late Gupta debased silver (6 pcs, at least Fine); miscellaneous (4 pcs); and Copper: Ujjain square (25 pcs, average VG to Fine); Kushan & related (7 pcs, average Fine); post-Gujurat (5 pcs, VF), Kashmir (1 pc, VF); medieval jitals (5 pcs, Fine or better); and medieval South India kasus and fractions (22 pcs, Fine or better), unidentified; retail value \$900, lot of 120 pieces

ANCIENT INDIA: COLLECTION of 40 miscellaneous coins:
Western Series: Indo-Greek (5 pcs, inclding 2 tetradrachms of Hermaeus, but both with some corrosion); Indo-Skythan (5 pcs), Indo-Parthian (5 pcs, including Pakores and Sasan), Kushan (Huvishka, low grade); and Elymais (copper drachms); Eastern Series: Chutus of Banavari (lead, Fair); Kalachuri of Ratnapur (small AR); Maitrakas of Valabhi (7 pcs, including 1 silver and 6 late debased billon); Malayaman (horse, heavily corroded); Mulandanda (lead, 2 pcs, one falling apart); Nahapana (2 pcs); Narasimhavarman (some corrosion); Nayakas (lovely EF); Pandya (early elephant type, nice F-VF); Rana: Vikramaditya (square, VG); Sebakas of Anantapur (lead, VG); Taxila (early type, but disintegrating); Uttam Chola (nice VF); and Vijayanagar (Krishnadevaraya); mostly lower grade examples, many with identification supplied by the consignor; retail value \$900, lot of 40 pieces

2181. ANCIENT INDIA: LOT of 16 various pieces (copper unless noted):
Nagas of Narwar (1 pc, VF); Sunga period (4 pcs, average VF),
and 1 silver punchmarked (VF); Kushano-Sasanian, Hormizd I (1
pc, F-VF); Mauryan period, AR punchmarked (bold VF); Magadha,
AR punchmarked (2 pcs, one VG, the other VF); Western Satrap,
Bhumaka (1 pc, nice Fine); Andhra, Gautamiputra (potin, 1 pc,
Fine); Indo-Greek, Menander I (1 pc, Fine), Hermaeus (billon, 1
pc, Fine); Indo-Scythian, Maues, elephant head // caduceus
(Fine), and Azes II (billon tetradrachm, 1 pc, Fine);
retail value \$500, lot of 16 pieces \$250 - 400

#### **Medieval India**



2182. **HARIKELA: Anonymous**, 8th-9th century, AR light unit (4.65g), Mitch-122/124, humped bull left, name above // srivatsa, sun & moon above, EF \$100 - 150

Harikela was a kingdom located in ancient Bengal. Its silver coinage circulated in many of the eastern regions of the Indian subcontinent. and are also found in excavations in Myanmar.



2183. VIJAYANAGAR: Hari Hari II, 1377-1404, AV ½ pagoda, Mitch-SI-412, Siva & Parvati seated, later local issue, probably 16th or 17th century, NGC graded MS65 \$125 - 175



2184. **WESTERN GANGAS: Anonymous**, ca. 10th-11th century, AV fanam, Mitch-NSI-195, ornate elephant standing at right // ornamental floral scroll, NGC graded MS64 \$100 - 150



2185. WESTERN GANGAS: Anonymous, ca. 11th-13th century, AV pagoda, Mitch-702, fully caparisoned elephant // floral decoration, a lovely lustrous and fully struck example! NGC graded MS64 \$500 - 600



2186. WESTERN GANGAS: Anonymous, ca. 11th-13th century, AV pagoda (3.87g), Mitch-702, fully caparisoned elephant // floral decoration, a lovely well-centered example, EF \$300 - 400

## **Sultanates**



2187. BENGAL: Sayf al-Dain Hamza Shah, 1410-1412, AR tanka (10.71g), Satgaon, ND, G-B270, bold strike, mint name given as 'arsa satganu, very clear in the reverse margin, EF, R \$180 - 220



2188. BENGAL: Shams al-Din Ahmad, 1432, AR tanka (10.69g), NM, ND, G-394, Ra-317, 1 small testcut and 2 banker's marks, bold strike, strong VF-EF, R, ex Gorny & Mosch Auction 106, Lot 4611 \$250 - 350

Rajgor plate specimen.



2189. **BENGAL:** Nasir al-Din Nusrat Shah, 1519-1531, AR tanka (9.95g), Chatgaon, AH93x, G-B804, rare mint, 2 test cuts & 4 banker's marks on reverse, rare mint, VF, RR \$110 - 150

2190. BENGAL: LOT of 17 silver tankas, catalogued by the Goron numbers: B165, B173, B181, B192, B194, B242 (3 pcs), B770, B800, B904 (2 pcs), B909, B914, B919, B931, and B941, all VF or better, several with the usual testmarks and testcuts typical for Bengal Sultanate silver coins; retail value \$600, lot of 17 pieces \$350 - 450

2191. BENGAL: LOT of 6 silver tankas, 15th century: Hamza Shah: 1410-1412: Goron-B265, Firuzabad AH813 (choice VF, touch of light adhesions); Bayezit: 1412-1414: G-B280, Firuzabad ND (EF, 1 banker's mark); and G-B281, Firuzabad 816 (date confirmed by style, VF, a few banker's marks); and Muhammad: 1418-1432: G-B347, Chatgaon 82x, toughra design (date perhaps 828, EF, discolored); G-B352, Satgaon 827, toughra type (VF, 7 modest test cuts & 1 banker's mark); and G-B370, NM ND, toughra style both sides (VF, 1 test cut & 5 banker's marks); retail value \$520, lot of 6 pieces \$300 - 400



2192. CHITTAGONG: Sher Shah Suri, 1538-1545, AR tanka (10.46g), AH955, G-B1000, De-1, Nagari text below obverse, posthumous date, 1 banker's mark on obverse, VF-EF, R \$120 - 160



2193. CHITTAGONG: Muhammad 'Adil Shah, 1552-1556, AR tanka (10.49g), NM, AH957, G-B1002, Mitch—. De-3, "95" of date conjoined, bold strike, one very small banker's mark, bold strike, EF, R, ex John Deyell Collection \$120 - 160



2194. **CHITTAGONG: Bahadur Shah**, in Bengal, 1555-1560, AR tanka (10.53g), NM, AH959, G-B1004, Mitch-LW.289. De-5, lovely strike, bold VF-EF, **RR**, *ex John Deyell Collection* \$120 - 160

Deyell plate specimen, with only the shahada in the reverse field.



2195. CHITTAGONG: Bahadur Shah, in Bengal, 1555-1560, AR tanka (9.42g), NM, AH958, G-B1010. Mitch-LW.282. De-11, 3 banker's marks, nice F-VF, R, ex John Deyell Collection \$100 - 120

This example sold for \$1250 circa late 1980s, back when coins of Chittagong were still extremely difficult to acquire.



2196. CHITTAGONG: Sikandar Shah b. Zafar, 1571-1593, AR tanka (10.28g), AH983, G-B1012 (this piece), Mitch-LW.300 (this piece). De-16 (this piece), Sikandar Shah was the Muslim name for Min Palaung, superb strike (valued by Mitchiner at £1500), lovely VF-EF, RRR, ex John Deyell Collection \$400 - 600

Obverse legend: sikandar shah / ibn zafar shah / khalad Allah multahu / wa sultanahu.



2197. CHITTAGONG: Adam Humayun, ca. 1575-1586, AR tanka (9.04g), NM, ND, G-B1008, Mitch-LW.295/297. De-9, Bengali trade coinage, in the name of Adam Humayun, excellent strike with almost no weakness, EF, R \$150 - 20



2198. CHITTAGONG: Vamar, ca. 1580-1586, AR tanka (10.32g), NM, AH988, G-B1017, Mitch-LW.305. De-15, al-sultan al-'adil in one line atop obverse, some weakness, EF, RRR \$150 - 200

Same obverse die as Mitchiner-305 (=Deyell 15).

2199. CHITTAGONG: LOT of 7 silver tanka of this obscure and fascinating series, catalogued by Goron: B1000: Sher Shah, AH"986" (VF, 1 testmark & 3 banker's marks); B1002: Muhammad Adil Shah, AH957 (VF-EF, bold strike); B1004: Ghiyath al-Din Bahadur, AH959, probably struck at Ramu (F-VF), and AH960 (VF-EF); B1005var: Jalal Shah, AH981 (VF, couple scratches); B1008: Adam-Humayun, undated (Fine); and B1009: Bahadur Shah, AH956 (F-VF, 4 banker's marks); retail value \$775, lot of 7 pieces, , ex John Deyell Collection \$450 - 600

Once considered at least very rare and frightfully expensive, Chittagong tankas have become somewhat available over the past 10-15 years, but they are not common, whence this is an excellent opportunity to acquire them.



2200. DELHI: Muhammad II, 1296-1316, AV tanka, Hadrat Delhi, AH710, G-D221, environmental damage (adhesions which are removable), NGC graded VF details \$500 - 700



2201. **DELHI: Muhammad II**, 1296-1316, AV tanka (10.86g), NM, ND, G-—, contemporary or early posthumous imitation, generally as type D220-D222, but reverse has 2nd part of the royal text within a square, fine gold, VF \$500 - 600



2202. **DELHI: Mubarakshah I**, 1316-1320, AR tanka (10.71g), Hazrat Dar al-Khilafa, AH717, G-D258, bold strike, VF-EF, **S** \$120 - 160



2203. **DELHI: Mubarakshah I**, 1316-1320, AR tanka (10.79g), Hazrat Dar al-Mulk, AH717, G-D259, bold strike, choice VF, **S** \$120 - 160



2204. **DELHI: Tughluq I**, 1320-1325, AR tanka (11.01g), Hazrat Delhi, AH724, G-D306, superb bold strike, EF, **S** \$120 - 160



2205. DELHI: Sher Shah, 1548-1545, AV mohur (10.78g), 26.8mm, anonymous imitation of tanka or mohur derived from the issue of this ruler, al-sultan salati? shir khalad Allah mulkuhu, fine style, bold VF-EF \$500 - 600



2206. **GONDS OF DEVGARH: Kokoa Shah I**, 1620-1640, AE paisa (9.06g), Nagari legends both sides, dagger in reverse center, F-VF. **R** \$100 - 150



2207. GUJARAT: Mahmud I, 1458-1511, AR ¼ tanka (2.08g), NM, AH(9)06, G—, struck to the 80 ratti standard, unusual style, with the sultan's name within a small circle surrounded by a double circle of pellets, VF, R \$100 - 150

2208. INDIAN SULTANATES: LARGE LOT of 152 copper coins, nearly all common types of the following Sultanates, plus 16 miscellaneous copper pieces of little value: Malwa (38 pcs), Jaunpur (15), Kashmir (3), Bahmanid (55), Delhi (28), and Bijapur (13); average F-VF condition; retail value \$1200, lot of 168 pieces \$500 - 800

2209. INDIAN SULTANATES: LOT of 14 silver coins (tanka unless noted): Bahmanid: Goron-BH63 (2 pcs, dated AH806 & 818)

Bengal: B835, Khazana ND; Bijapur: BJ34 (larin of Ali Adil Shah)
Delhi: D192 (AH694), D223 (3 pcs, AH711, 713, and 714);
D961A, Gwalior 955, and D965, Narnol 960; and Gujarat: G121 (AH904), G243, ½ tanka (ND, Goron Plate Coin), G247, ½ tanka (ND, Goron Plate Coin); and G250, ½ tanka (AH903, Goron Plate Coin); all but one are VF or better, a couple with test marks; retail value \$500, lot of 14 pieces \$280 - 375



2210. MALWA: Ghiyath Shah, as heir apparent, 1456-1469, BI tanka (9.47g), Shadiabad, AH861, G-M54, boldly clear mint & date (Goron knew of no example with legible date), VF, RR \$120 - 160



 MALWA: Ghiyath al-Din, 1469-1500, AV square tanka (11.03g), AH888, G-M67, full date, VF \$700 - 800





2212. **MALWA: Nasir Shah**, 1501-1510, AV square tanka (10.94g), NM, AH908, G-M105, 1 testmark, Fine \$550 - 650

2213. MALWA: LOT of 10 silver coins: Hushang Shah: G-M3, tanka ND; Mahmud Shah: M32, tanka AH872 (purchased from Spink in 1931 for 5 DM), and M37, ½ tanka 848; Ghiyath Shah: M76, ½ tanka (2 pcs) 899 and undated; M77, ¼ tanka 901, and M78, 1/8 tanka ND; and Nasir Shah: M110, ½ tanka 909; M113, 1/8 tanka DM; and M116, square tanka 915; all identified; retail value \$350, lot of 10 pieces \$200 - 280

# Sind & Multan Possibly The Finest Group Ever Offered at Public Auction





2214. **JAMS OF SIND: Jam Firuz Shah**, 1508-1523, AE falus (11.63g), NM, ND, G-SJ4, F-VF, **R** \$100 - 140



2215. GOVERNORS OF SIND: Tamim b. Zayd al-'Utbi, ca. 728-730, AR damma (0.34g), NM, ND, A-O1493, obverse text Allah ahad Allah al-samad // reverse mâ amara bihi tamim bin zayd, with just mâ instead of the full word mimmâ, trace of porosity, VF \$200 - 250

Two examples, same condition, sold in Stephen Album Auction 30, Lots 2320 and 2321, for \$1100 and \$1000, respectively.





2216. GOVERNORS OF SIND: Sulayman b. Salm, late 8th century, AR damma (0.35g), NM, ND, A-S1493, *la ilah illa Allah* in 2 lines, all within square of dots // 3-line legend *amara bihi / sulayman bin* / salim, VF, RRR \$120 - 160

> A similar example sold in Stephen Album Auction 30, Lot 2327, for \$425.





2217. **GOVERNORS OF SIND: Mans(ur)**, late 8th century, AR damma (0.41g), NM, ND, A—1493, *la ilah illa Allah in 2 lines* in tall thin letters // 2-line legend *bism Allah / mans(ur)*, the reading of the full name likely, choice VF, **RRR** \$120 - 160

This appears to be a previously unknown type.



2218. GOVERNORS OF SIND: al-Ma'mun, caliph, 810-832, AR damma (0.57g), NM, ND, A-Z1493, al-khalifa / lillah al-amr / al-ma'mun with the middle line the start of Qur'an verse 30:3-4 // continuation of the verse, min qabl / wa min ba'd / ...., where the bottom one or two lines may be either the rest of the verse or the name of some governor, but off-flan on this example, F-VF, RRR \$150 - 200

This appears to be yet another previously unreported type. Interestingly, the title al-khalifa for al-Ma'mun is normally used only in Egypt, plus some scarce dirhams of Madinat al-Salam and al-Muhammadiya dated AH204, also the year in which the verse 30:3-4 appears for the first time on the precious metal coinage.





2219. HABBARIDS OF SIND: Muhammad b. al-Ash'ath, 812-815, AE fals (1.5g), NM, ND, A—, obverse legend mimma amara / bihi al-amir i- / bn al-ash'ath, reverse just muhammad / rasul / Allah, with minor symbol below, choice VF, RRRR \$250 - 350

The assigment to Muhammad al-Ash'ath is tentative, as it appears only as bin al-ash'ath, with what appears to be just the letter alif after al-amir. It is well-known from Arabic chronicles that Muhammad al-Ash'ath was assigned the governorship of Sistan during the first month of AH197, but was shortly afterwards forced east of Bust, and he may well have been representive in Sind, though his name is not mentioned in the sporadic notes preserved by al-Baladhuri. From somewhere in the east he returned to Zaranj in Sistan, where he was captured and gruesomely murdered around the middle of AH200. It is also possible that another unknown brother of Muhammad al-Ash'ath was assigned some degree of governorship in Sind.



2220. PRE-HABBARIDS: Da'ud, ca 800-820, AR damma (0.59g), NM, ND, A-1493, Abbasid governor in Sind, Da'ud b. Yazid al-Muhallabi, very rare when better than VG condition, VF\$120 - 160



2221. PRE-HABBARIDS: uncertain governor, ca. 810-850, AR damma (0.48g), NM, ND, A-1493var, general style of Da'ud and his immediate successors (Bishr, Hajjib, and Ghassan), undetermined name. crude VF. RRR \$120 - 160



2222. HABBARIDS OF SIND: 'Umar I, ca. 239-260s, AR damma (0.43g), NM, AH(2)41, A-1498, standard kalima, divided between obverse & reverse, with the date around the obverse (...sana ihda wa arba'in ....), probably unique, F-VF, RRRR \$300 - 500

This is first known dated Habbarid damma, and the date 241 corresponds with the chronicle report that he was appointed governor at al-Mansura circa 239.



2223. HABBARIDS OF SIND: 'Abd al-Rahman, early 10th century, AR damma (0.52g), NM, ND, A-1494, FT-22, ruler's name on both obverse & reverse, crescent with pellet atop obverse, choice VF \$90 - 110



2224. HABBARIDS OF SIND: 'Abd al-Rahman, 10th century, AE fals (2.33g), NM, ND, A-1494F, 4-petaled flower in center, text around // 3-line text within lobated square, the third line containing undetermined name or word(s), ruler's name on both sides, probably unpublished. F-VF, RRR \$100 - 150



2225. HABBARIDS OF SIND: Muhammad b. ('Aziz ?), ca. late 10th century, AR damma (0.43g), NM, ND, A-1494Mvar, unusual variety different from previously reported versions: obverse text lillah wali / muhammad (bin?) / 'aziz (?); reverse text .... / muhammad / Allah wahdahu, the top line most likely la ilah illa and name Muhammad in the center is the governor, bold VF. RRR
\$100 - 150



2226. HABBARIDS OF SIND: 'Umar III, late 9th century, AR damma (0.28g), NM, ND, A-1494T, FT-26var, obverse legend *Allah wali / 'umar wa na- / -siruhu*, 2nd half of kalima only on reverse, probably without the repetition of the name 'Umar below the reverse, unrecorded variety, VF-EF, RR \$130 - 170



2227. **HABBARIDS OF SIND:** 'Ali, early 10th century, AR damma (0.47g), NM, ND, A-1496, FT-17, standard type, annulet atop obverse, lovely strike for the type, VF-EF \$100 - 150



2228. HABBARIDS OF SIND: 'Ali, early 10th century, AR damma (0.59g), NM, ND, A-1496, obverse legend starting with billah yathiqu, finest style, VF-EF \$100 - 120



2229. **HABBARIDS OF SIND: Muhammad**, AR damma (0.54g), NM, ND, A-1494M, FT-23, regular type at the 2nd mint (at or near Daybul), top line obverse *billah thiqqa*, choice VF, **R** \$100 - 150



2230. HABBARIDS OF SIND: 'Abd Allah II, AR damma (0.60g), A-A1502, FT-27/31, with bakh above reverse; assigned by Fishman to the northern mint, perhaps located at Alor, now Sukkur in Pakistan, fine style, VF, R \$100 - 150



2231. HABBARIDS OF SIND: Ahmad, ca. 1010-1040, AR damma (0.41g), ND, ND, A-1502A, with 'izz below the name Ahmad on the reverse, uncertain but different word below obverse, unpublished, EF-AU, RR \$100 - 120



2232. HABBARIDS OF SIND: 'Abd Allah IV, ca. 1040s, AR damma (0.43g), ND, ND, A-1502D, lillah below obverse, 'abd below reverse, VF, RR \$100 - 120



2233. HABBARIDS OF SIND: al-Mansur, 11th century, AR damma (0.43g), ND, ND, A-1502x, citing al-mansur below reverse, undeciphered name below obverse, ending in ...sarah, unpublished, EF-AU, RRR \$120 - 160

Stylistically similar to the standard issue of Ahmad, thus probably circa 1030s-1050s.



2234. HABBARIDS OF SIND: al-Murid (tentative reading), ca. late 10th century, AR damma (0.48g), NM, ND, A-1502K, obverse text Allah ahad / mimma amara bihi / al-murid (or something similar); reverse lillah / muhammad / rasul / Allah / ......, with a name likely included in the bottom line, off flan on this piece, F-VF, RRR \$110 - 150

2235. HABBARIDS OF SIND: LOT of 5 silver dammas: 'Abd Allah II, type of the 2nd mint (A-1494P, VF); Ahmad, contemporary imitative pieces (type A-1502, 3 pcs, one VF, the other two VF-EF); and one with name off flan, but almost certainly the common type A-1502 of Ahmad (EF); retail value \$200, lot of 5 pieces \$100 - 150



2236. AMIRS OF MULTAN: Ahmad, 10th century, AR damma (0.65g), [Multan], ND, A-1505E, obverse Arabic text *lillah wali / ahmad wa / nasiruhu*, 3-pellet reverse, name below, VF-EF, RRR \$110 - 150



2237. **AMIRS OF MULTAN: Ahmad**, 10th century, AR damma (0.54g), [Multan], ND, A-1505E, obverse Arabic text *lillah wali / ahmad wa / nasiruhu*, 3-pellet reverse, name below, VF, **RRR** \$100 - 120



2238. AMIRS OF MULTAN: Ahmad, 10th century, AR damma (0.62g), [Multan], ND, A-1505E, obverse Arabic text *lillah wali / ahmad wa / nasiruhu*, 3-pellet reverse, name below, VF, RRR \$100 - 120



2239. AMIRS OF MULTAN: Muhammad, 10th century, AR damma (0.58g), [Multan], NM, A-1505.2, obverse Arabic text lillah wali / muhammad wa / nasiruhu, 3-pellet reverse, name below, slightly crude strike, VF, RRR \$100 - 120



2240. HABBARIDS OF SIND: uncertain governor, 9th/10th century, AR damma (0.48g), [Multan], ND, A-1506N, obverse Arabic text *la ilah illa Allah / al-mailk al-h.... / muhammad rasul Allah / ....*, reverse *al-imam / abi ishaq / amir al-mu'minin / muhammad(?)*, unpublished and likely unique, choice VF-EF, RRR \$300 - 400

The ruler's name starts with al-h.... after the laqab al-malik, and could be the same as al-Husayn (type A-1506). The kunya abi ishaq refers to the Imam, and 3 different Abbasid caliphs, al-Mu'tasim (833-842), al-Muhtadi (869-870), and al-Muttaqi (940-944); the overall style suggests tha al-Muttaqi is most likely.



2241. AMIRS OF MULTAN: Shibl, 9th/10th century, AR damma (0.71g), A-1509var, double-struck, unusual variety, which seems to have a highly debased king's head obverse instead of the usual Nagari legend, EF \$80 - 100



2242. AMIRS OF MULTAN: al-Rabi', 10th century, AR damma (0.66g), [Multan], ND, A-1510, coaresely stylized design vaguely derived from the Sasanian bust // ruler's name below 3-pellets and 3 Brahmi letters, VF-EF \$100 - 120



2243. AMIRS OF MULTAN: Khalaf, 10th century, AR damma (0.53g), [Multan], ND, A-1510K.2, obverse Arabic text lillah wali / khalaf wa / nasiruhu, 3-pellet reverse, name repeated below, VF-EF, RRR \$110 - 150



2244. AMIRS OF MULTAN: Hashshas (or Khassas), 10th century, AR damma (0.69g), [Multan], ND, A-1506H, obverse Arabic text lillah wali / hashshas (or hassas) wa / nasiruhu, 3-pellet reverse, name repeated below, F-VF, RRR \$100 - 150



2245. AMIRS OF MULTAN: uncertain, early 11th century, AR damma (0.35g), [Multan], ND, A-1506N, very stylized calligraphy, comparable to the late versions of Ahmad (A-1502), but the reverse is arranged around a triangle; with the name that appears to be al-Qasim below the obverse, possibly referring to the caliph al-Qa'im bi-amr Allah within the triangle, thus likely a Ghaznavid -related issue circa AH420s-430s. Alternatively, al-Qasim may refer to Ghaznavid Mahmud, whose kunya was Abu'l-Qasim (d. AH421 / 1030), AU, RRR

\$100 - 150



2246 AMIRS OF MULTAN: Abu'l-Qasim, 11th century, AR damma (0.43g), [Multan], ND, A-1510N, Qur'an Sura 112 // muhammad? / rasul / Allah al-a- / -mir al-ajall / abu'l-qasim, with the last line double-struck. EF. RRR

It is likely that Abu'l-Qasim refers to the Ghaznavid ruler Mahmud (AH388-421 / 998-1030), either by order of the Ghaznavid forces that were repeatedly invading northwestern India, or by some unknown ally. The actual city of issue was likely outside Multan, but in the same general region. Unpublished.



**FATIMID:** al-Mu'izz, 953-975, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.47g), 2247 [Multan], ND, A-A702, Nicol-510, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text al-mu'izz lidi- / -n Allah amir / al-mu'minin / ma'add, excellent strike, with most of all four lines of text legible on both sides, well-struck, VF, RR \$160 - 200



FATIMID: al-Mu'izz, 953-975, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.53g), 2248. [Multan], ND, A-A702, Nicol-510, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text al-mu'izz lidi- / -n Allah amir / al-mu'minin / ma'add, of which at least 3 lines are visible on each side, F-VF, RR



FATIMID: al-Mu'izz, 953-975, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.48g), 2249 [Multan], ND, A-A702, Nicol-510, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text al-mu'izz lidi- / -n Allah amir / al-mu'minin / ma'add, of which at least 3 lines are visible on each side, decent Fine, RR \$120 - 160



FATIMID: al-Mu'izz, 953-975, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.49g), 2250. [Multan], ND, A-A702, Nicol-510, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text al-mu'izz lidi- / -n Allah amir / al-mu'minin / ma'add, of which at least 3 lines are visible on each side, decent Fine, RR



2251. FATIMID: al-Mu'izz, 953-975, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.44g), [Multan], ND, A-A702, Nicol-510, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text al-mu'izz lidi- / -n Allah amir / al-mu'minin / ma'add. of which at least 3 lines are visible on each side, decent Fine, RR



FATIMID: al-'Aziz, 975-996, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.57g), 2252 [Multan], ND, A-A708, Nicol-859, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text nizar abu / mansur / al-imam al-'az- / -iz billah, of which about 3 lines are visible (as always), lovely strike, VF \$180 - 220



2253 FATIMID: al-'Aziz, 975-996, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.52g), [Multan], ND, A-A708, Nicol-859, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text nizar abu / mansur / al-imam al-'az- / -iz billah, of which about 3 lines are visible (as always), lovely strike, VF \$180 - 220



FATIMID: al-'Aziz, 975-996, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.60g), 2254 [Multan], ND, A-A708, Nicol-859, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text nizar abu / mansur / al-imam al-'az- / -iz billah, of which about 3 \$150 - 200 lines are visible (as always), VF



2255 FATIMID: al-'Aziz, 975-996, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.54g), [Multan], ND, A-A708, Nicol-859, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text nizar abu / mansur / al-imam al-'az- / -iz billah, of which about 3 lines are visible (as always), VF \$150 - 200



FATIMID: al-'Aziz, 975-996, AR 1/5 dirham (damma) (0.49g), 2256 [Multan], ND, A-A708, Nicol-859, Isma'ili kalima // caliphal text nizar abu / mansur / al-imam al-'az- / -iz billah, of which about 3 lines are visible (as always), VF \$150 - 200

## Mughal Empire



2257. MUGHAL: Babur, 1526-1530, AR shahrukhi (4.68g), Lahore, AH938, AR-112, posthumous date, perhaps engraver's error for 937, couple slightly wavy spots, F-VF \$100 - 120

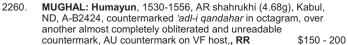


2258. MUGHAL: Humayun, 1530-1556, AR rupee (10.24g) (Bangala), DM, G-B951, normally dated AH945, two deep test cuts and 5 banker's marks, VF, R \$120 - 160



MUGHAL: Humayun, 1530-1556, AR shahrukhi (4.65g), Qunduz, 2259 ND, A-B2464, obverse in 3 panels, knotted at center, with mint name in the bottom panel // Sunni kalima in plain circle, some weakness of strike, VF, RRR \$200 - 250





2261. MUGHAL: Humayun, 1530-1556, LOT of 3 silver shahrukhis, 2 of the Kabul type, one AH942, the other undated (both VF with some weakness, each with 1 small testmark), and one of Lahore 944 (VF, pierced), retail value \$225, lot of 3 pieces \$140 - 18

2262. MUGHAL: Humayun, 1530-1556, COLLECTION of 78 copper bahlulis (aka half dams) of Humayun: Agra AH937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, and 943 (35 pcs in all); Delhi 940, 941, 942, and 942 (14 pcs); Jaunpur 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, and 944 (13 pcs); and Lahore 938, 939, 940, 941 (16 pcs); almost all in envelopes with the full descriptions, references and variety details, as typed in by William F. Spengler, who had assembled this group; most are in VF condition, a few better; retail value \$650, lot of 78 pieces \$300 - 500



2263. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AE 1/8 dam (2.25g), Bhakhar, ND, KM-—, name akbar within hexagram // mint name, as bakar, also within hexagram, appears to be unpublished, VF, RRR \$100 - 150



2264. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AR muradi (2.07g), AH9(6)1, KM—, A-2464K, the term *muradi* was applied to the half shahrukhi of Humayun, known dated 961-962, VF, RRR \$200 - 250



2265. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AR shahrukhi (4.61g), Kabul, AH965, A-Q2464, KM-70.2., some weakness as always, very clear date and mint sufficiently clear to be certain, 1 testmark in the flat area, choice VF, RR \$200 - 250



2266. **MUGHAL:** Akbar I, 1556-1605, AR rupee (10.77g), Ahmadabad, AH980, KM-80.2, temporary type used AH980-981 only, VF, **S** \$120 - 160





2267. **MUGHAL:** Akbar I, 1556-1605, AR square rupee (11.12g), Jaunpur, AH972, KM—, mint name unclear, but very likely, as it is very similarly arranged as round gold coins of Jaunpur, VF, **RRR**, ex Stephen Album Auction 6, Lot 720. \$200 - 300

According to Jan Lingen (posted on Zeno): "The right-hand side image differs not from the usual silver or gold issues. I haven't been able to find a die-identical type to pin-point it to a certain mint. The odd shape and use of gold dies would indicate that it was produced for a particular purpose. Perhaps for presentation or nazar".



2268. **MUGHAL: Akbar I**, 1556-1605, AR rupee (11.42g), NM, IE84, KM-91.1, month of Khurdad, choice VF, **R** \$100 - 150

Two engraver's errors on reverse: date should be 48, not 84, and the "ra" of the month replaced by the letter "alif".



2269. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AR rupee, Srinagar, IE48, KM-93.15, month of Di, NGC graded MS62, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$120 - 160



2270. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AR rupee, Srinagar, IE50, KM-93.15, month of Amardad, NGC graded MS63, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$120 - 160



2271. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AV mohur (10.82g), Ahmadabad, AH980, KM-106.2, scarce one-year subtype, clear mint & date, VF \$800 - 1.000



2272. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AV square mohur (11.80g), "Urdu Zafar Qarin" (blundered), AH"1000", KM---, later imitation in fine gold, based on type KM-112.4 of Urdu Zafar Qarin, but with severely blundered text, probably late 19th or early 20th century imitation used for religious honor, EF \$500 - 600





2273. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AV square mohur (12.23g), "Urdu Zafar Qarin" (blundered), AH"1000", KM—, later imitation in fine gold, based on type KM-112.4 of Urdu Zafar Qarin, but with blundered text, probably late 18th or 19th century imitation used for religious honor, bold VF \$500 - 6





2274. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AV square mohur (11.18g), "Urdu Zafar Qarin" (blundered), AH"1000", KM-—, later imitation in fine gold, based on type KM-112.4 of Urdu Zafar Qarin, but with thoroughly blundered text, probably late 18th or 19th century imitation used for religious honor, nearly VF \$500 - 600





2275. **MUGHAL: Akbar I**, 1556-1605, AV square mohur (11.39g), "Lahore", AH"988", KM—, later good-luck imitation, probably 18th or early 19th century, Fine \$500 - 600





2276. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, AV square mohur (10.80g), Urdu Zafar Qarin, AH1000, KM-112.4 style, later imitation, probably 17th or 18th century, VF \$450 - 550

2277. MUGHAL: Akbar I, 1556-1605, LOT of 42 copper coins: Dams: 38 pieces, including the following mints: Ahmadabad (2 pcs), Allabas (1), Atak Banaras (6), Chainpur (1), Chitor (1), Delhi (2), Dogaon (1), Fathpur (1), Gobindpur (3), Kalpi (1), Lahore (4), Lakhnau (1), Mirath (1), Narnol (3), Qasbat Sherkot (1), Sahrind (2), and Urdu Zafar Qarin (1), plus 6 pieces with uncertain mints; Fractions: 4 pieces, including a nisfi and a two-tanki of Kabul, and two 1/8 dam pieces, both with mint off flan; almost Fine or better, with perhaps 60% very fine; many with legible dates (and month for the llahi dams), an excellent starter's group with a wide variation of both the Hijri and llahi date seres; unidentified, retail value \$1000, lot of 42 pieces \$450 - 750





2278. MUGHAL: Selim Shah, 1605, AR rupee, Ahmadabad, year 2, KM-140.1, incorrectly listed as year 50 on the slab, NGC graded AU58 \$110 - 150



2279. **MUGHAL: Jahangir**, 1605-1628, AR rupee, Elichpur, AH1015, KM-141.5, mint name at bottom of obverse, kalima reverse, NGC graded MS62, ex Paul Stevens Collection \$130 - 170



2280. **MUGHAL: Jahangir**, 1605-1628, AR rupee (11.34g), Elichpur, AH1015, KM-141.5, nice strike, one minor test-cut near the edge, full date, choice VF, **R** \$130 - 170



2281. **MUGHAL: Jahangir**, 1605-1628, AR rupee, Qandahar, AH1026 year 12, KM-142.2, lovely light violet toning, NGC graded MS62, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$120 - 160



2282. **MUGHAL: Jahangir**, 1605-1628, AR rupee (11.38g), Kashmir, AH1022 year 7, KM-145.10, month of Isfandarmuz, 1 testmark, lovely strike, VF-EF \$100 - 150



2283. **MUGHAL: Jahangir**, 1605-1628, AR rupee, Lahore, year 6, KM-145.11, NGC graded AU53 \$100 - 140



2284. MUGHAL: Jahangir, 1605-1628, AR rupee, Ahmadabad, AH1029 year 15, KM-149.4, bold strike, beautifully centered, NGC graded AU58 \$100 - 150



2285. MUGHAL: Jahangir, 1605-1628, AR rupee (11.43g), Akbarnagar, year 9, KM-149.7, scarce mint, thick calligraphy characteristic of this mint, nice strike, VF, R \$120 - 160



2286. **MUGHAL: Jahangir**, 1605-1628, AR rupee (11.38g), Lahore, AH1026 year 12, KM-149.14, choice VF-EF \$100 - 125



2287. MUGHAL: Jahangir, 1605-1628, AR rupee (10.56g), Ahmadabad, AH1027 year 13, KM-150.11, BMC-372, zodiac type, Leo (lion left), with the sun rising behind, NGC graded G6, ex Skanda Collection, Lot 372 \$500 - 600

The Skanda Collection was first offered at an auction named The Skanda collection of Indian gold coins, Spink-Taisei Catalogue 9, held in Singapore at the Raffles City Convention Centre on Wednesday, 20 February 1991.



2288. MUGHAL: Jahangir, 1605-1628, AR rupee (10.67g), "Agra", AH1032 & 1071, KM-"150", Zeno-74243 (this piece), Capricorn obverse, 19th century imitation derived from the gold dinar KM-180.17, but in silver, VF, ex-Dr. Prudhomme Collection, Andrew Liddle Plate Coin \$100 - 150



2289. MUGHAL: Jahangir, 1605-1628, AR rupee (10.95g), "Agra", ND, KM-"150", Zeno-107919 (this piece), two fish obverse, 18th or 19th century imitation derived from the gold dinar KM-180.20, but in silver, coarse calligraphy, VF, Andrew Liddle Plate Coin \$100 - 150



2290. MUGHAL: Jahangir, 1605-1628, AR sawai rupee (14.30g), Ahmadabad, year 3, KM-158.3, lovely VF, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$75 - 100



2291. **MUGHAL: Jahangir**, 1605-1628, AR square sawai rupee (13.93g), Lahore, AH1019 year 5, KM-160.2, Zeno-94125 (this piece), F-VF, **R** \$300 - 400



2292. **MUGHAL: Jahangir**, 1605-1628, AR rupee (11.41g), Surat, AH1034 year 19, KM-168.6, with name of Nur Jahan, chief consort of Emperor Jahangir, bold strike, 1 testmark, EF \$120 - 160



2293. MUGHAL: Jahangir, 1605-1628, AV zodiac mohur (9.92g), Agra, AH1028 year 13, KM-180.20, BMC-358 (same obverse die), Pisces obverse: two fish, each with 3 fins, surrounded by the radiate sun, Good, RR, ex Skanda Collection, Lot 363 \$8,000 - 10,000

Traces of mount, as this piece was used for jewelry or another decorative object for many years, accounting for the wear and the loss of weight.



2294. **MUGHAL: Jahangir**, 1605-1628, AR "rupee" (5.86g), "Agra", AH1029 year 14, the Gemini standing, rays around, 19th or early 20th century token style imitation, EF \$80 - 100



2295. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I**, 1628-1658, AR rupee, Tatta, AH1052 year 15, KM-224.18, nice strike, NGC graded MS61 \$100 - 150



2296. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I, 1628-1658, AR rupee (11.34g), Aurangnagar, AH1048 year 11, KM-235.30, extremely rare mint, nice strike, 2 testmarks, VF, RRR \$250 - 350

Aurangnagar was the name given by Aurangzeb to the town of Mulher with its adjoining hill fort, presently located in the Nashik district of Maharashtra, which was the capital of the small Rajput kingdom of Baglana.



2297. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I**, 1628-1658, AR rupee, Bhakhar, AH1052 year 16, KM-235.7, NGC graded MS64 \$100 - 150



2298. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I, 1628-1658, AR rupee (11.50g), Bhakhar, AH1052 year 16, KM-235.7, lovely light violet toning, superb strike, choice AU \$100 - 120



2299. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I**, 1628-1658, AR nisar (1.31g), Daulatabad, AH1045, KM-239.9, weight of 1/8 rupee, F-VF \$400

\$400 - 500



2300. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I**, 1628-1658, AR nisar (2.74g), Akbarabad, AH1054 year 18, KM-240.2, weight of ¼ rupee, Fine \$250 - 350



2301. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I**, 1628-1658, AR nisar (2.75g), Akbarabad, AH1064 year 28, KM-240.2, weight of ¼ rupee, VF \$400 - 500



2302. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I**, 1628-1658, AR nisar (2.62g), Akbarabad, ND, KM-240.2, weight of ½ rupee, VF \$450 - 550



2303. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I**, 1628-1658, AR nisar (2.81g), Akbarabad, AH1047 year 11, KM-"240.2a", weight of ¼ rupee, without mint epithet, VF \$500 - 600



2304. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I**, 1628-1658, AR nisar (2.26g), Burhanpur, AH1040, KM-240.9, weight of ¼ rupee, light adhesions, toned, VG to Fine \$200 - 300



2305. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I**, 1628-1658, AV mohur (10.92g), Burhanpur, AH1056, KM-260.6, attractive F-VF \$550 - 650

2306. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan I, 1628-1658, LOT of 11 silver coins (rupee unless noted): Akbar: Jaunpur ND; Shah Jahan I: Akbarabad AH1047/10; Burhanpur 1040/3; Delhi 1040; Lahore 1040/3; Multan 1042/5 and 1042/6; Patna year 6; Shahjahanabad 1061/4; and two half rupees, one of Surat DM, the other without legible mint, year 30; average circulated grade, several with test marks; retail value \$340, lot of 11 pieces \$200 - 280



2307. MUGHAL: Murad Bakhsh, 1658, AR rupee (11.50g), Ahmadabad, AH1068, KM-272.1, 2 small test cuts, superb strike, EF \$140 - 180



2308. MUGHAL: Murad Bakhsh, 1658, AR rupee (11.48g), Ahmadabad, year one (ahad), KM-272.1, VF



\$100 - 150

2309. **MUGHAL:** Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, AR rupee (11.47g), Islamabad, AH1103 year 35, KM-300.36, very broad flan, nice VF \$100 - 150



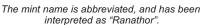
2310. **MUGHAL:** Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, AR rupee (11.39g), Kanji, AH1106 year 42, KM-300.46, 2 testmarks, AU \$150 - 250



2311. MUGHAL: Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, AR rupee (11.34g), Machhlipatan, AH1113 year 46, KM-300.55, minor central weakness, EF \$110 - 150



2312. **MUGHAL: Aurangzeb**, 1658-1707, AR rupee (11.40g), Ranthambor, AH1097 year 30, KM-300.76, very rare mint in southern India, F-VF, **RR** \$300 - 400





2313. **MUGHAL: Aurangzeb**, 1658-1707, AR rupee (11.44g), Bandar Mubarak Surat, year one (ahad), KM-300.85, AU \$110 - 150



2314. **MUGHAL:** Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, AR rupee (11.58g), Toragal, AH1115 year 50 (sic), KM-300.88, superb strike, choice AU \$140 - 180



2315. **MUGHAL:** Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, AR rupee (11.28g), Zafarpur, AH1099 year 32, KM-300.94, nice strike, full mint name legible, VF \$100 - 150



2316. **MUGHAL:** Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, AR rupee (11.42g), Khambayat, AH1070 year 1 (ahad), KM-300.95, mint name atop the reverse, VF-EF, **R** \$125 - 175



2317. **MUGHAL:** Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, AR rupee (11.40g), Junagadh, AH1074 year 5, KM-301.2, bold strike, choice EF \$110 - 150



2318. **MUGHAL:** Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, AR nisar (2.80g), Akbarabad, AH1076 year 9, KM-D306.4, weight of ½ rupee, VF \$400 - 500



- 2319. MUGHAL: Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, AR nisar (5.28g), Akbarabad, AH1080 year 12, KM-306.1, weight of ½ rupee, KM plate coin, 4 testmarks, EF \$550 - 650
- 2320. MUGHAL: Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, LOT of 29 silver rupees from 23 different mints, mostly VF condition (some with testmarks), with a few better grades noted: Akbarabad, Alamgirpur (lovely VF-EF); Aurangabad (EF), Bareli, Bijapur, Burhanpur (EF), Gulbarga (2 pcs, one EF), Gulkonda, Hyderabad, Itawa, Jahangirnagar, Junagadh, Kabul, Kashmir, Katak (2 pcs), Khambayat (EF), Lahore, Lakhnau (2 pcs), Machhlipattan (Fine, several testmarks), Multan, Shahjahanabad (2 pcs, one EF), Toragal (cleaned EF), and Ujjain (3 pcs), all in envelopes, identified by the consignor; retail value \$1000, lot of 29 pieces \$600 80
- 2321. MUGHAL: Aurangzeb, 1658-1707, LOT of 16 rupees: Bijapur AH1113 year 46; Chinapatan year 40; Dar al-Jihad Haidarabad 1113 year 45; Ittawa 1108 year 40; Lakhnau year 40; Narnol 1100 year 32, and 1102 year 34 (2 pcs); Sahrind 1107 year 40; Surat 1072 year 4 (2 pcs); 1076 year 8, 1089 year 21, and 1106 year 36; Toragal 1110 year 50, and Zafarpur 1099 year 31; all VF or better, several EF, a few with testmarks, pleasing group; retail value \$800, lot of 16 pieces \$400 600



2322. MUGHAL: Shah Alam Bahadur, 1707-1712, AR rupee (11.30g),
Tatta, year one (ahad), KM-345, very rare one-year type of Tatta,
with the emperor cited as the "second Mu'azzam" and "Shah
Jahan Sultan", Fine, RR \$200 - 250



2323. MUGHAL: Shah Alam Bahadur, 1707-1712, AR rupee (11.17g), Tatta, AH(11)19 year one (ahad), KM-345.1, with the title mu'azzam padshah shah jahan sultan, used only at Tatta during Shah Alam's first year, surface encrustations, VF, RR \$180 - 220



2324. **MUGHAL: Shah Alam Bahadur**, 1707-1712, AR rupee, Bareli, AH1122 year 4, KM-347.6, NGC graded MS63, ex *Ajit Singh Collection* \$100 - 150



2325. **MUGHAL: Shah Alam Bahadur**, 1707-1712, AR rupee, Sahrind, AH1119 year one (ahad), KM-347.17, NGC graded AU58, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$100 - 150



- 2326. MUGHAL: Shah Alam Bahadur, 1707-1712, AR rupee (11.43g), Kabul, AH(11)19 year one (ahad), KM-348.22, unlisted date in KM, gorgeous strike, EF \$100 150
- 2327. MUGHAL: Shah Alam Bahadur, 1707-1712, LOT of 23 silver rupees (unless noted) from 18 different mints, average circulated grade, some with testmarks: Ahmadabad, Ahmadnagar (nearly EF), Ajmer (3 pcs), Akbarabad (EF), Azimabad, Bareli, Bijapur, Burhanabad, Firoznagar (only Fine with many testmarks), Itawa, Jahangirnagar, Junagadh, Khambayat, Katak (2 pcs), Khujista Bunyad, Lakhnau, Multan, and Surat (3 pcs, one rupee and two half rupees), all in envelopes or flips with the consignor's identification; retail value \$650, lot of 23 pieces \$350 500
- 2328. MUGHAL: Shah Alam Bahadur, 1707-1712, LOT of 6 rupees: Ajmir AH1119 year one (EF); Bareli 1122 year 4 (EF); Burhanpur year 4 (EF); Chinapattan 1119 year one (VF), and 112(2) year 5 (choice EF); and Shahjahanabad 1120 year 3 (EF); lovely group, retail value \$415, lot of 6 pieces \$220 - 300



2329. MUGHAL: Jahandar, 1712-1713, AR rupee (11.29g), Elichpur, AH1124 year one (ahad), KM-363.10, abu'l-fath couplet, almost full mint name. EF, R \$200 - 250



2330. **MUGHAL: Jahandar**, 1712-1713, AR rupee (11.36g), Itawa, year one (ahad), KM-363.14, bold strike, EF \$100 - 140



2331. **MUGHAL: Jahandar**, 1712-1713, AR rupee (11.51g), Surat, AH1124 year one (ahad), KM-363.22, *abu'l-fath* couplet, lovely bold strike, choice AU \$100 - 150



2332. **MUGHAL: Jahandar**, 1712-1713, AR rupee (11.42g), Burhanpur, AH1124 year one (ahad), KM-364.8, *sahib qiran* couplet, EF \$100 - 150



- 2333. **MUGHAL: Jahandar**, 1712-1713, AR rupee, Tatta, AH1124 year one (ahad), KM-364.20, superb strike for this mint, NGC graded AU55 , ex Ajit Singh Collection \$100 150
- 2334. MUGHAL: Jahandar, 1712-1713, LOT of 3 rupees of the Sahib Qiran type: Lakhnau AH1124 year one (ahad) (EF); and Surat 1124 year one (ahad) (2 pcs, one EF with some light porosity, the other choice VF-EF); retail value \$300, lot of 3 pieces \$160 220
- 2335. MUGHAL: Jahandar, 1712-1713, LOT of 4 rupees of the Abu'l-Fath type: Burhanpur year one (ahad) (lovely EF); Lahore 112(4) year one (ahad) (VF-EF); and Surat 1124 year one (ahad) (2 pcs, both EF, but one with 3 tiny testmarks); retail value \$360, lot of 4 pieces \$200 260



2336. MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar, 1713-1719, AR rupee (11.49g), Tatta, AH1125 year one (ahad), KM-376.1, rare type with a different couplet, including sahib qiran-i thalath "the third lord of the auspicious conjunction", bold strike, lovely VF-EF, R \$200 - 250



2337. MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar, 1713-1719, AR rupee, Allahabad, AH1125 year 2, KM-377.9, NGC graded MS61, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$100 - 150



2338. **MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar**, 1713-1719, AR rupee, Burhanpur, year 7, KM-377.22, NGC graded MS62, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$100 - 150



2339. MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar, 1713-1719, AR rupee (11.39g), Gokak, AH1126 year 6, KM-377.27, magnificent bold strike, full mint name, choice AU \$150 - 200



2340. **MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar**, 1713-1719, AR rupee, Khambayat, year 5, KM-377.41, Hijri date likely 1129, not 1128 as noted on the slab, NGC graded MS62, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$100 - 150



2341. **MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar**, 1713-1719, AR rupee, Multan, AH1125 year 2, KM-377.47, bold strike, NGC graded MS62, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$100 - 150



2342. MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar, 1713-1719, AR rupee, Multan, AH1127 year 4, KM-377.47, NGC graded MS61, ex Ajit Singh Col.\$100 - 150



2343. MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar, 1713-1719, AR rupee, Shahjahanabad, AH1129 year 6, KM-377.55, nazarana-like strike on broad flan, NGC graded AU55, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$120 - 180



2344. **MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar**, 1713-1719, AR rupee (11.39g), Shahjahanabad, AH1128 year 5, KM-377.55, broad flan,

\$100 - 140

2345. MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar, 1713-1719, LOT of 24 rupees (unless otherwise noted), including 2 of Jahandar (2 different mints) and 22 of Farrukhsiyad (16 mints), average circulated grades with a few better, some with the usual testmarks: Jahandar: Lahore, and Shahjahanabad; and Farrukhsiyar: Ahmadabad (EF), Ajmer, Akbarabad (2 pcs), Arkat (2 pcs), Azimabad, Bareli, Elichpur, Itawa (EF), Khambayat (2 pcs), Lahore, Multan, Murshidabad, Sahrind, Shahjahanabad (2 pcs), Surat (2 pcs, including rupee in EF condition and one half rupee); and Tatta (2 pcs); retail value \$850, lot of 24 pieces \$450 - 650

2346. MUGHAL: Farrukhsiyar, 1713-1719, LOT of 7 rupees: Akbarabad 1130 year 7 (AU); Arkat year 2 (VF-EF, several testmarks); Bareli 1129 year 6 (VF-EF, 1 testmark); Lahore 1130 year 7 (AU); and Shahjahanabad 1124 year one (ahad) (EF), 1128 year 5 (EF), and 1130 year 6 (EF); retail value \$370, lot of 7 pieces \$200 - 300



2347. MUGHAL: Rafi-ud-Darjat, 1719, AR rupee (11.39g), Shahjahanabad, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-405.19, About VF \$

\$100 - 120



2348. **MUGHAL: Rafi-ud-Darjat**, 1719, AR rupee (11.48g), Tatta, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-405.24, nice strike, several scratches in the reverse field, VF, **R** \$120 - 160



2349. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II, 1719, AR rupee (11.57g), Ahmadabad, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.1, superb strike, 1 small testmark, choice AU \$100 - 140



2350. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II**, 1719, AR rupee (11.34g), Akbarabad, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.3, some light adhesions, VF-EF \$80 - 100



2351. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II**, 1719, AR rupee (11.49g), Azimabad, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.5, 1 testmark, VF \$100 - 140



2352. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II**, 1719, AR rupee (11.39g), Gwalior, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.9, choice EF \$120 - 160



2353. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II**, 1719, AR rupee (11.37g), Gwalior, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.9, struck from slightly deteriorated dies, choice EF \$100 - 140



2354. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II**, 1719, AR rupee (11.37g), Shahjahanabad, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.20, 2 small testmarks, lovely VF

\$100 - 120



2355. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II**, 1719, AR rupee (11.33g), Munbai, AH1131 year one, KM-415.20, 8 testmarks, broad flan, pleasing F-VF, **R** \$100 - 150



2356. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II**, 1719, AR rupee (11.54g), Murshidabad, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.21, scarce mint, VF \$140 - 180



2357. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II, 1719, AR rupee (11.41g), Shahjahanabad, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.23, FF

\$100 - 140



2358. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II**, 1719, AR rupee (11.48g), Surat, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.24, AU \$100 - 140



2359. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II, 1719, AR rupee (11.54g), Surat, AH1131 year one (ahad), KM-415.24, broad flan, slight central weakness of strike, AU \$100 - 150

2360. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan II, 1719, LOT of 3 rupees: Akbarabad year one (ahad) (EF); Shahjahanabad year one (ahad) (EF); and Surat 1131 year one (ahad) (EF, 3 banker's marks on edge); retail value \$375, lot of 3 pieces \$240 - 320



2361. MUGHAL: Muhammad Ibrahim, 1720, AR rupee (11.33g), Shahjahanabad, AH1132 year one (ahad), KM-426.1, nice even strike, 2 testmarks, nearly VF, R \$350 - 450



2362. MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748, AR 1/8 rupee (1.32g), Machhlipattan, AH(1)138 year 8, KM-431.6, Fine, RR \$140 - 200



2363. **MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah**, 1719-1748, AR ½ rupee (5.77g), Ahmadabad, year 14, KM-433.1, lovely strike, 2 testmarks, EF-AU \$100 - 120



2364. MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748, AR rupee (11.35g), Bankapur, year 2, KM-434.7, with the *bi-lutf-i Allah* ... obverse, bold VF, RR \$140 - 200



2365. **MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah**, 1719-1748, AR rupee (11.34g), Attock, AH1157 year 27, KM-436.8, rare mint for this ruler, fancy floral design to right of *jalus* on reverse, EF \$350 - 450



2366. **MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah**, 1719-1748, AR rupee, Peshawar, AH1149 year 9, KM-436.50, bold strike, NGC graded MS62 \$120 - 160



2367. **MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah**, 1719-1748, AR rupee (11.31g), Farrukhabad, AH1159 year 29, KM-437.3, fish in center obverse, lovely well-centered strike, iridescent toning, AU, **R** \$150 - 200



2368. **MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah**, 1719-1748, AR rupee, Shahjahanabad, AH1138 year 8, KM-437.4, bold strike, NGC graded MS63 , *ex Ajit Singh Collection* \$100 - 150



2369. MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748, AV ¼ pagoda (0.71g), Ganjikot, AH114x, KM—, bold strike, off-center reverse, of the highest rarity, unpublished and probably unique (the quarter pagoda of Ganjikot was previously reported only for Shah Alam II, with his personal name Shah Gauhar on the coin), choice EF, RRRR



2370. MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748, AV ½ pagoda (1.42g), Ganjikot, AH(11)48, KM-D440.x, lovely example, well-centered and boldly struck, AU, RR \$800 - 900



2371. MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748, AV pagoda (2.79g), Ganjikot, AH1151, KM-E440.3, superb strike, with full inscriptions on both sides, AU, R \$400 - 500

Ganjikot, on the river Penneru in South Andhra Pradesh, was controlled by the Nawabs of Cudappah in the years following the death of Aurangzeb in 1707. Gold pagodas, half pagodas, quarter pagodas, and fanams were struck at Ganjikot from Shah Alam I (1707-1712) until Shah Alam II (1759-1806), but not necessarily for all denomination within each reign. They are always in the name of the reigning Mughal emperor.



2372. **MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah**, 1719-1748, AV ½ mohur (5.46g), Shahjahanabad, year 12, KM-D438.1, 1 testmark, EF , *KM Plate Specimen* \$350 - 450



2373. MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748, AV mohur (10.85g), Shahjahanabad, AH1152 year 22, KM-439.4, special strike on broad flan, AU, ex Joel Malter Auction 44 (1990), I of 704 \$600 - 800

2374. MUGHAL: Muhammad Shah, 1719-1748, LOT of 13 rupees: Akbarabad AH1142 year 12 (VF-EF), and 1152 year 22 (EF, many edge banker's marks); Akhtanagar Awadh 1137 year 6 (VF); Arkat year one (ahad) (VF, harshly cleaned, 1 testmark); Farrukhabad 1159 year 29 (EF, 2 testmarks); Gwalior 1142 year 13 (VF); Khambayat 114x year 12 (AU, 1 testmark); Shahabad Qanauj 1147 year 17 (F-VF, 3 testmarks, broad flan), and 115x year 21 (choice EF); and Surat, *lutf Allah* type, year one (ahad) (2 pcs, both VF-EF), AH1132 year one (ahad) (EF), and regular type 1138 year 8 (EF); retail value \$580, lot of 13 pieces \$350 - 450



2375. **MUGHAL: Ahmad Shah Bahadur**, 1748-1754, AR rupee (11.48g), Dera, AH1162 year 2, KM-446.8, EF, **S** \$140 - 180



2376. **MUGHAL: Ahmad Shah Bahadur**, 1748-1754, AR rupee (11.19g), Derajat, AH1161 year one (ahad), KM-446.9, VF \$100 - 120



2377. MUGHAL: Ahmad Shah Bahadur, 1748-1754, AR rupee, Lahore, AH1161 year one (ahad), KM-446.13, NGC graded MS63, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$100 - 150



2378. MUGHAL: Ahmad Shah Bahadur, 1748-1754, AR rupee, Sahrind, AH1161 year one (ahad), KM-446.16, NGC graded MS61, ex Ajit Singh Collection \$100 - 150



2379. **MUGHAL: Ahmad Shah Bahadur**, 1748-1754, AR rupee (11.34g), Balwantnagar, AH116x year 4, KM-446.20, choice VF \$100 - 140



2380. MUGHAL: Ahmad Shah Bahadur, 1748-1754, AR rupee, Khambayat, AH1161 year one, KM-446.30, NGC graded MS62 \$100 - 150



2381. **MUGHAL:** Ahmad Shah Bahadur, 1748-1754, AR rupee (11.36g), Narwar, AH1163 year 4, KM-446.39, full broad flan, overstruck on undetermined host, choice EF \$130 - 170

2382. MUGHAL: Ahmad Shah Bahadur, 1748-1754, LOT of 5 rupees, all from better mints: Allahabad year one (ahad) (EF-AU); Muradabad AH1167 year 7 (EF); Murshidabad year 3 (VF); Narwar year one (ahad) (choice EF), and 1163 year 3 (EF); retail value \$365, lot of 5 pieces \$220 - 300



2383. **MUGHAL:** Alamgir II, 1754-1759, AE paisa (13.61g), Shahjahanabad, AH1168 year 2, KM-451.1, good Fine, **R** \$90 - 110



2384. MUGHAL: Alamgir II, 1754-1759, AR rupee, Shahjahanabad, AH1168 year 2, KM-456.1, superb example, NGC graded MS63 \$100 - 150



2385. **MUGHAL:** Alamgir II, 1754-1759, AR rupee (11.31g), Jodhpur, AH1167 year one (ahad), KM—, Lingen-J.02.02, with lengthy couplet including the laqab 'aziz al-din", also with the mint epithet dar al-mansur, very rare, technically only the second issue of the emerging state of Jodhpur, excellent VF, **R** \$150 - 200



2386. MUGHAL: Alamgir II, 1754-1759, AR rupee (11.16g), Bareli, AH1171 year 4, KM-460.23, floral cross at lower left of the reverse, choice VF, R \$100 - 140

Although some level of independence was achieved by Rohilkhand before AH1132, numismatists have traditionally recognized all coins 1132-1172 as Mughal, although the most recent KM catalog has included the issues in the name of Alamgir under Rohilkhand (KM-32) - both classifications may be regarded as correct.



2387. MUGHAL: Alamgir II, 1754-1759, AR rupee (11.31g), Najibabad, AH1170 year 5, KM-460.35, lovely bold strike, EF-AU, R \$120 - 160



2388. **MUGHAL:** Alamgir II, 1754-1759, AR rupee (11.32g), Najibabad, AH117x year 6, KM-460.35, choice EF, **R** \$120 - 160

2389. MUGHAL: Alamgir II, 1754-1759, LOT of 8 rupees: Bareli AH1168 year one (ahad) (AU); Munbai year 2 (VF); Muradabad 1168 year one (ahad) (choice VF); Najibabad 1171 year 6 (VF); Narwar 1171 year 4 (EF); Shahjahanabad 1168 year one (ahad) (AU), year 2 (EF), and 1171 year 5 (choice AU); unusually nice group for this emperor; retail value \$510, lot of 8 pieces \$250 - 350



2390. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan III, 1759-1760, AR rupee (11.38g), Azimabad, AH1173 year one (ahad), KM-475.2, corrosion spot on obverse, EF, R \$110 - 150



2391. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan III, 1759-1760, AR rupee (11.38g), Azimabad, year one (ahad), KM-475.2, corrosion spot on reverse, VF, R \$100 - 120



2392. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan III**, 1759-1760, AR rupee (11.34g), Shahjahanabad, AH(117)4 year one (ahad), KM-475.3, AU, **R** \$150 - 200



2393. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan III**, 1759-1760, AR rupee (11.28g), Hasanabad, AH1174 year one (ahad), KM-475.7, very clear mint & date, 3 testmarks, F-VF, **RR** \$200 - 300



2394. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan III, 1759-1760, AR rupee (11.31g), Maha Indrapur, AH(11)73 year one (ahad), KM-475.8, choice EF-AU, R \$150 - 200



2395. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan III**, 1759-1760, AR rupee (11.31g), Maha Indrapur, AH1173 year one (ahad), KM-475.8, Listed by KM as both Mughal #475.8 and Bharatpur #29, 1 testmark, bold strike, EF \$150 - 200



2396. MUGHAL: Shah Jahan III, 1759-1760, AR rupee (11.26g), Maha Indrapur, AH1174 year one (ahad), KM-475.8, Listed by KM as both Mughal #475.8 and Bharatpur #29, 1 testmark, broad flan, EF \$150 - 200

Maha Indrapur was at Dig, one of the mint cities of the state of Bharatpur.



2397. **MUGHAL: Shah Jahan III**, 1759-1760, AR rupee (11.46g), "Surat", ND, KM—, local issue of undetermined origin, often interpreted as an issue under British authority (not in Stevens catalog), choice VF \$100 - 150



2398. **MUGHAL:** Shah Alam II, 1759-1806, AR rupee (11.33g), Hasanabad, AH(11)76 year 4, KM-635, rare mint, unlisted date, VF, **R** \$180 - 220



2399. **MUGHAL: Shah Alam II**, 1759-1806, AR rupee (11.09g), Hathras, AH1198 year 26, KM-640, bold strike, choice EF, **S** \$150 - 200



2400. MUGHAL: Shah Alam II, 1759-1806, AR rupee (11.55g), Kora, year 7, KM-650, with uncertain symbol in the obverse center (perhaps the Nagari numeral "2"), VF-EF \$100 - 140



2401. **MUGHAL: Shah Alam II**, 1759-1806, AR rupee (11.21g), Muzaffargarh, AH1206 year 42, KM-668, interesting mismatched Hijri date and regnal year, choice EF, **R** \$110 - 150



2402. MUGHAL: Shah Alam II, 1759-1806, AR nazarana rupee (11.14g), Shahjahanabad, AH1221 year 48, KM-714, border counterclockwise on obverse, clockwise on reverse, some modest adhesions, bold VF \$150 - 20



2403. **MUGHAL: Shah Alam II**, 1759-1806, AV mohur (10.69g), Shahjahanabad, AH1189 year 17, KM-719, *hami din* series, strong VF \$500 - 600

2404. MUGHAL: Shah Alam II, 1759-1806, LOT of 9 silver rupees: Allahabad (2 pcs), Azimabad, Hathras, Gulshanabad, Saharanpur, Shahijahanabad (1 standard rupee), and Surat; average circulated grades, a couple with testmarks; plus Shahijahanabad, nazarana rupee, type KM-714, AH1220 year 47 (Fine, but much adhesion and scraped surfaces); retail value \$365, lot of 9 pieces \$200 - 300

2405. MUGHAL: Shah Alam II, 1759-1806, LOT of 7 interesting copper paisas, with identifications: Akbarabad: AH(12)13 year 44, tree symbol (choice EF); 1215 no regnal year, katar (nearly EF); 1217, fish (VF); 1217, pistol (VF); 1218, Latin letters JWH (for John William Hessing, governor of Agra, F-VF); MM, footprint & pistol; and Shahjahanabad 1207 year 33 (probably local imitation, Fine); retail value \$300, lot of 7 pieces \$180 - 240

2406. MUGHAL: Shah Alam II, 1759-1806, LOT of 6 rupees: Akbarabad AH1179 year 6 (choice EF); Golkulgarh 1204 year 32 (EF-AU); Raveshnagar Sagar year 31 (AU) and year 39 (UNC); and Shahjahanabad AH(119)8 year 25 (choice EF), and AH1205 year 33 (EF); retail value \$335, lot of 6 pieces \$200 - 280



2407. MUGHAL: Muhammad Akbar II, 1806-1837, AR ¼ rupee (2.76g), Shahjahanabad, year one (ahad), KM-773, bold VF, RR \$300 - 400



2408. **MUGHAL: Muhammad Akbar II**, 1806-1837, AR nazarana rupee (11.05g), Shahjahanabad, AH1223 year 3, KM-779, very light adhesions, VF \$200 - 250

2409. **MUGHAL: Muhammad Akbar II**, 1806-1837, LOT of 4 rupees: Shahjahanabad year one (ahad) (EF), AH1222 year one (ahad) (choice EF), 1222 year 2 (AU), and 1223 year 2 (EF); retail value \$240, **lot of 4 pieces** \$140 - 20

## **Mughal Empire Group Lots**

2410. MUGHAL: LOT of 22 rupees (including one half rupee of Surat): Shah Jahan II: Lahore (VG), [Lakhnau] (VG); Shahjahanabad (VG), and Surat (VF), all with testmarks; Muhammad Shah: Kankurti, Kora, Lahore, Multan, Nusratabad (scruffy), Surat (2 pcs, one is the half rupee in EF condition), and Tatta; average circulated grades, nearly all with testmarks; Ahmad Shah Bahadur: Multan (2 pcs), Sahrind, and Shahjahanabad, average grades; and Alamgir II: Murshidabad (2 pcs), Najibabad (blackened), Shahjahanabad (2 pcs, EF and UNC), and Surat, average grades; retail value \$850, lot of 22 pieces \$450 - 650

2411. **MUGHAL:** LOT of 1 shahrukhi and 9 rupees: **Akbar:** Surat, IE38, Aban month (square, Fine, 3 testmarks); and NM, AH984, countermarked *'adl akbar 984* on Shaybanid host shahrukhi, perhaps Iskandar; **Jahangir:** Ahmadabad 1031 year 16, *inayat* legend (VF-EF), and Lahore 1033 year 19, *bad abar* legend (VF, 1 testmark); **Shah Jahan I:** Akbarabad 1068 year 32 (VF, 2 testmarks); Bhakkar 1052 year 16 (EF-AU, some staining on reverse); Daulatabad 1064 year 28 (EF); and Surat 1038, without regnal year (EF, dark); and **Aurangzeb:** Ahsanabad 1115 year 47 (lovely VF); and Chinapattan year 5x (50 or 51) (VF-EF, 1 testmark); lovely group, retail value \$725,

lot of 10 pieces \$450 - 600

2412. MUGHAL: LOT of 10 better rupees: Shah Jahan II: Akbarabad AH1131 year one (F-VF, broad flan, 1 testmark); Muhammad Shah: Ahmadabad 1144 year 14 (choice EF, bold strike); Arkat 1132 year 2 (VF); Machhlipattan 1143 year 13 (VF, 2 testmarks and about 9 banker's marks); Sahrind 1158 year 28 (VF-EF, 3 testmarks); and Zaid al-Bilad 113x year 6 (EF, 1 large testmark); Ahmad Shah: Azimabad 1166 year 6 (F-VF, 1 testmark and some graffiti); and Kalpi (116)2 year 2 (F-VF, 1 testmark); and Alamgir II: Kashmir 1171 year 4 (VF, 1 testmark); and Shahabad Qanauj 1167 year one (VF, 6 testmarks); retail value \$650, lot of 10 pieces \$400 - 550

2413. MUGHAL: LOT of 2 copper and 11 silver coins (rupee unless noted): Akbar: without mint (both square): IE32, and ½ rupee IE42; Ahmadabad: IE47 (month of Aban); Kabul: AE falus IE3x; Lahore: AE dam IE40 (month of Bahman); Patna: IE45 (month of Bahman, choice EF, 1 testmark); Srinagar IE50 (month of Amardad, EF); Ujjain, square ½ rupee, AH999 (mint off flan, but confirmed by style); and Urdu Zafar Qarin: square ½ rupee, AH1000; Salim Shah: Ahmadabad, year off; Jahangir: Qandahar 1027 year 13 (choice EF); and Shah Jahan I: Patna 1065 year 28; and Tatta 1040 year 4 (month of Khurdad, VF-EF); average circulated condition, with the better grades noted: retail value \$600, lot of 13 pieces \$350 - 500

2414. MUGHAL: LOT of 14 silver coins (rupee unless noted): Muhammad Shah: Ahmadnagar: year 20 (VF, scruffy); Munbai: year 22 (F-VF); Peshawar: AH1143 year 14 (VF, blackened); Surat: 1131 year one (2nd type, as used until end of reign, VF-EF, 1 testmark, stained), and ½ rupee, DM (VF, dirty), and NM: 1/32 rupee, year 14 (EF); Ahmad Shah Bahadur: Khanbayat: 116x year 4 (VF); Lahore: 1166 year 6 (EF); and Narwar year one (VF, several testmarks); Alamgir II: Khujista Bunyad: DM (VF, 2 banker's marks); and Shah Alam II: Akbarabad: year 3 (Fine, many testmarks); Deogarh: 1193 year 21 (VF, issue of Partabgarh); Gokulgarh: 1204 year 32 (EF); and Shahjahanabad: 1174 year 2 (AU, 2 testmarks); retail value \$600, lot of 14 pieces \$350 - 500

- 2415. MUGHAL: LOT of 14 rupees and 1 half rupee: Jahangir:
  Qandahar AH1028 (F-VF); Aurangzeb: Chinapattan year 5x (VG, mount removed); Muhammad Shah: Azimabad year 27 (Fine) and year 30 (VF); Lahore year 5 (VF); Muhammadabad Banaras year 21 (VF); Shahjahanabad year 3 and year 10 (both VF); and half rupee, Surat type, year 14 (Fine); Ahmad Shah: Arkat, year off (VF); and Bareli year 4 (VF); Alamgir II: Machhlipatan year 16 (Fine, over 20 banker's marks), and Ahmadabad year one (2 pcs, both VF); and Shah Alam II: Akbarabad AH1186 year 14 (EF); retail value \$435, lot of 15 pieces
- 2416. MUGHAL: LOT of 9 silver coins (rupee unless noted):
  Aurangzeb: Mu'azzamabad: AH1093 year 30 (Fine); and Surat:
  1107 year 3x (VF, 1 testmark); Shah Alam I: Imtiyazgarh: year 4
  (Fine, 6 testmarks, scruffy); Kashmir: 1121 year 3 (F-VF, 4
  testmarks); and Peshawar: 1121 year 3 (VF, 2 testmarks);
  Farrukhsiyar: Ahmadabad: AH1130 year 6 (VF, 4 testmarks,
  broad flan); and Surat: ½ rupee, date off (VF); Rafi-ud-Darjat:
  Multan: 1131 year one (F-VF, 2 testmarks); and Shah Jahan II:
  Lahore: 1131 year one (F-VF, darkened); retail value \$430,
  lot of 9 pieces
- 2417. MUGHAL: LOT of 16 nice Mughal copper coins (AE dam unless noted): Akbar: Urdu Zafar Qarin IExx (VF): Shah Jahan I: Shahjahanabad ND (VG); Aurangzeb: Haidarabad, AH1111 year 43 (VG); and half dam, also 1111 year 43 (VG-F); Surat, 1083 (Fine, some weakness); and ½ dam, also 1083 (VF); Shah Alam I: Elichpur 1121 year 3 (2 pcs, one F-VF, the other VF lightly pitted on one side); Jahandar: Farrukhyad Bunyad, ¼ dam, 1124 year one (ahad) (VG) Farrukhsiyar: Ahmadnagar (112)7 (crude Fine, rare); Elichpur 1127 (Fine); and Kabul year 2? (F-VF, rare); and Muhammad Shah: Bhakhar 1145 year 15 (crude Fine); Elichpur 1139 (G-VG); Haidarabad(?) 1112 year 44 (VG); and Kabul ND (VG); retail value \$450, lot of 16 pieces \$200 300
- 2418. MUGHAL: LOT of 5 silver and 2 copper coins: Silver: Akbar, ½ rupee, Kabul, Aban IE44 (VF); Kabul, Azar IE45 (EF, 1 testmark); and Kabul, Di 46 (VF-EF, 1 testmark); Shah Jahan I, shahrukhi, Balkh type, AH1057 (Fair); and Aurangzeb: Kabul 1119 year 51 (choice VF); and Copper: temp. Akbar, AE damra, no mint, dated IE33 (Fine); and countermarked dam, 'adl kabul on Dehli issue of Islam Shah (VF on poor host); retail value \$325, lot of 7 pieces \$180 240
- 2419. MUGHAL: LOT of 10 copper coins of the Macchlipatan mint, AE dam unless noted: Aurangzeb: AH1114 year 46 (Fine); and (11)17 year 49 (half dam, F-VF); Shah Alam I: 1121 year 3 (VF, some porosity); 1122 year 4 (Good); 1123 year 5 (VF); and 1124 year 6 (nice Fine); Farrukhsiyar: 1124 year 1 (F-VF); and 1125 (VG-F); and Muhammad Shah: 1134 year 4 (Fine); and (11)34 (Good); retail value \$300, lot of 10 pieces \$180 240
- 2420. MUGHAL: LOT of 7 silver rupees: Akbar I: KM-97.1, Lid-S59, Allahabad mint, one dated llahi 49 (VF-EF, 2 small testmarks), the other undated (also VF-EF, 1 testmark); and Jahangir: KM-145.12 (Patna 1032 year 17, month of Farwardin, F-VF & 1031 year 17, month of Amardad, VF, 2 testmarks), KM-145.13 (Qandahar year 11, month of Farwardin, VF, 2 testmarks), KM-145.15 (Surat year 15, F-VF, month of Shahrewar, 2 testmarks) and KM-145.17 (Tatta 1037 year 22, month of Aban, Fine, 4 testmarks), retail value \$300, lot of 7 pieces \$160 220
- 2421. MUGHAL: LOT of 3 Mughal rupees: Akbar: KM-80.x, mint off flan or without mint, AH981, rare design (VF); and Muhammad Shah: KM-435.2, Multan AH1131 year one (ahad), rare type with the couplet starting with az fazl ullah padshah-i-jahan .... (F-VF, 3 testmarks); and KM-436.11, Akhtarnagar 'Awadh 1149 year 19 (Fine, 2 testmarks); retail value \$220, lot of 3 pieces \$140 180
- 2422. MUGHAL: LOT of 4 copper coins: KM-A430.1: Muhammad Shah, Elichpur year one (VF-EF); KM-454.1: Alamgir II, Shahjahanabad AH1169 year 3 (choice VF, very rare with legible mint & date); KM-673: Shah Alam II, Saharanpur AH1215 year 42 (VF); and KM-733: Shah Alam II, [Shahjahanabad] 1204 year 31 (with retrograde "4") (Fine); retail value \$180, lot of 4 pieces \$110 150
- 2423. MUGHAL: LOT of 22 copper coins: Mughal: 14 copper dams from Jahangir and later, including Ahmadabad (1 pc, dated AH1044), Agra (1 pc, dated 1021), Akbarabad (2), Kabul (3, including one of Farrukhsiyar), Lahore (1), Narnol (1), Shahjahanabad (3), Surat (1), and mint missing (1), average Fine condition; and Delhi Sultanate: 8 common dams of Sher Shah, Islam Shah, and Muhammad, average F-VF condition; unidentified, retail value \$300, lot of 22 pieces \$150 250

2424. MUGHAL: LOT of 8 pieces, silver unless noted: Shah Alam I (KM-347, Azimabad, & KM-348.8, Alamgirpur), Muhammad Shah (KM-429.1, Machhlipatan copper, KM-430.6, Multan copper, KM-436.25, Gwalior, KM-436.50, Peshawar, KM-436.44, Multan, and KM-436.22, Chinapattan), mostly F through VF, most silver with punchmarks; retail value \$320, lot of 8 pieces \$120 - 160

End of Session E